## Modern Asian Studies

VOLUME 28 1994

EDITOR

Gordon Johnson



Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

C CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1994

## NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan. Contributions should be based on original research or field-work.

All articles (text, notes and references) must be clearly typed in double spacing throughout, **including footnotes**, on one side only of the paper—preferably A4. Two copies should be submitted. Spelling, dates, references and footnote numbers should be checked for accuracy. The use of diacritical marks, italics and capital letters should be kept to a minimum. References repeated in the footnotes should be by author and short title; or the Harvard system of citation may be used.

The title of the article and the author's name and affiliation should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

Tables should be clearly laid out and numbered consecutively. Vertical lines between columns should be omitted. All figures and totals should be checked for accuracy.

Maps and figures should be clearly legible in every detail. The spelling of place names should be consistent with that used in the text.

Every table, map and figure should have a title and at least one reference in the text to indicate its location.

First proofs only will be sent to the author who will be expected to return them to the Editor within three days. Excessive alterations and additions may be charged to the author.

Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his or her article and a copy of the part of the journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Wolfson College, Cambridge CB<sub>3</sub> 9BB, England.

Typeset by Wyvern Typesetting Ltd, Bristol Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

## ARTICLES

	page
AMARJIT KAUR: 'Hantu' and Highway: Transport in Sabah 1881-1963	1
G. R. Knight: Gully Coolies, Weed-Women and Snijvolk: The Sugar Industry Workers of North Java in the Early Twentieth Century	51
Colin Brown: The Politics of Trade Union Formation in the Java Sugar Industry, 1945–1949	77
Wang Yuru: Capital Formation and Operating Profits of the Kailuan Mining Administration (1903–1937)	99
DAVID WASHBROOK: The Commercialization of Agriculture in Colonial India: Production, Subsistence and Reproduction in the 'Dry South', c.1870–1930	129
Reba Som: Jawaharlal Nehru and the Hindu Code: A Victory of Symbol over Substance?	165
THOMAS WEBER: The Lessons from the Disciples: Is there a Contradiction in Gandhi's Philosophy of Action?	195
RAYMOND L. BRYANT: Shifting the Cultivator: The Politics of Teak Regeneration in Colonial Burma	225
James Ockey: Political Parties, Factions, and Corruption in Thailand	251
MINA ROCES: Filipino Identity in Fiction, 1945–1972	279
James T. H. Tang: From Empire Defence to Imperial Retreat: Britain's Postwar China Policy and the Decolonization of Hong Kong	317
NURIT BIRD-DAVID: The Nilgiri Tribal Systems: A View From	220

ARILD ENGELSEN RUUD: Land and Power: The Marxist Conquest of Rural Bengal	357
Salim Lakha: The New International Division of Labour and the Indian Computer Software Industry	381
DAVID SNEATH: The Impact of the Cultural Revolution in China on the Mongolians of Inner Mongolia	409
Charles L. Yates: Saigō Takamori in the Emergence of Meiji Japan	449
Michael M. Sheng: Chinese Communist Policy Toward the United States and the Myth of the 'Lost Chance' 1948–1950	475
Ooi Keat Gin: Chinese Vernacular Education in Sarawak during Brooke Rule, 1841–1946	503
Peter Heehs: Foreign Influences on Bengali Revolutionary Terrorism 1902–1908	533
Joseph S. Alter: Somatic Nationalism: Indian Wrestling and Militant Hinduism	557
VINAY KUMAR SRIVASTAVA: The Rathore Rajput Hero of Rajasthan: Some Reflections on John Smith's <i>The Epic of Pabuji</i>	589
G. Balachandran: Towards a 'Hindoo Marriage': Anglo- Indian Monetary Relations in Interwar India, 1917–35	615
Sanjib Baruah: 'Ethnic' Conflict as State – Society Struggle: The Poetics and Politics of Assamese Micro-Nationalism	649
CLIVE J. CHRISTIE: British Literary Travellers in Southeast Asia in an Era of Colonial Retreat	673
KARTIK KALYAN RAMAN: Utilitarianism and the Criminal Law in Colonial India: A Study of the Practical Limits of Utilitarian Jurisprudence	739

VASANT KAIWAR: The Colonial State, Capital and the Peasantry in Bombay Presidency	793
TAI YONG TAN: Maintaining the Military Districts: Civil-Military Integration and District Soldiers' Boards in the Punjab, 1919-1939	833
IAN TALBOT: Planning for Pakistan: The Planning Committee of the All-India Muslim League 1943–46	875
REVIEWS	
The Settlement Literature of the Greater Punjab: A Handbook. By Clive J. Dewey (Tan Tai Yong)	215
The Camphor Flame: Popular Hinduism and Society in India. By C. J. Fuller (John D. Smith)	216
In Theory. Classes, Nations, Literatures. By Aijaz Ahmed (Javed Majeed)	217
Bartered Brides: Politics, Gender and Marriage in an Afghan Tribal Society. By Nancy Tapper	221
Culture, Class and Development in Pakistan: The Emergence of an Industrial Bourgeoisie in Punjab. By Anita M. Weiss (Akbar S. Ahmed)	221
Indian Secularism: A Note. By Dharma Kumar	223
Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation (from Manu to the Present Day). By V. R. Mehta (Bidyut Chakrabarty)	431
Writings on India. By John Stuart Mill, edited by John M. Robson, Martin Moir and Zawahir Moir (Javed Majeed)	439
Monk, Householder, and Tantric Priest: Newar Buddhism and its Hierarchy of Ritual, By David N. Gellner (E. G. Kahrs)	439

Ideological Innovation Under Monarchy: Aspects of Legitimation Activity in Contemporary Brunei. By G. Braighlinn (A. V. M. Horton)	891 893
Mughal and Rajput Painting. By Milo Cleveland Beach	
Architecture of Mughal India. By Catherine B. Asher (F. R. Allchin)	893

